



EURCAW Ruminants & Equines Outputs 2025

TFS Access to pasture (Oct 2025)

Benefits and risks for behaviour, health and production across a number of ruminant species and equines.

TFS Group housing of calves (Oct 2025)

Knowledge on group housing for calves, describing the benefits for calf behaviour, health and production. It also provides recommendations for successful group housing.

IFS Access to pasture (Oct 2025)

The IFS provides key factors to appropriately manage pasture access for ruminants and equines, and provides recommendations for inspection.

IFS Group housing of calves (Oct 2025)

It provides key factors to appropriately manage group housing of calves as well as recommendations for inspection.

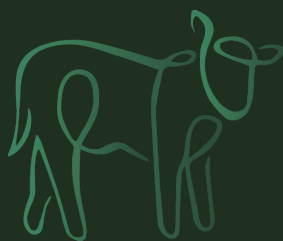
TFS Quality of care in ruminants and equines (Sept 2025)

Summary of the effect of QoC on animal welfare and provides recommendations to improve QoC on farms.

TFS Confinement in domestic horses (Feb 2025)

Knowledge on the needs of horses for social contacts and movements and issues related to confinement.

*TFS: Thematic Factsheet
*IFS: Indicator Factsheet



IFS Confinement in domestic horses (Feb 2025)

It provides key factors to appropriately manage group and single housing in domestic horses along with recommendations for inspection.

SCIENTIFIC REVIEWS

Restricted Access to Pasture and Inadequate Grazing in Ruminants and Equines (Jun 2025)

It summarises the benefits of access to pasture and grazing, as well as presenting the risks.

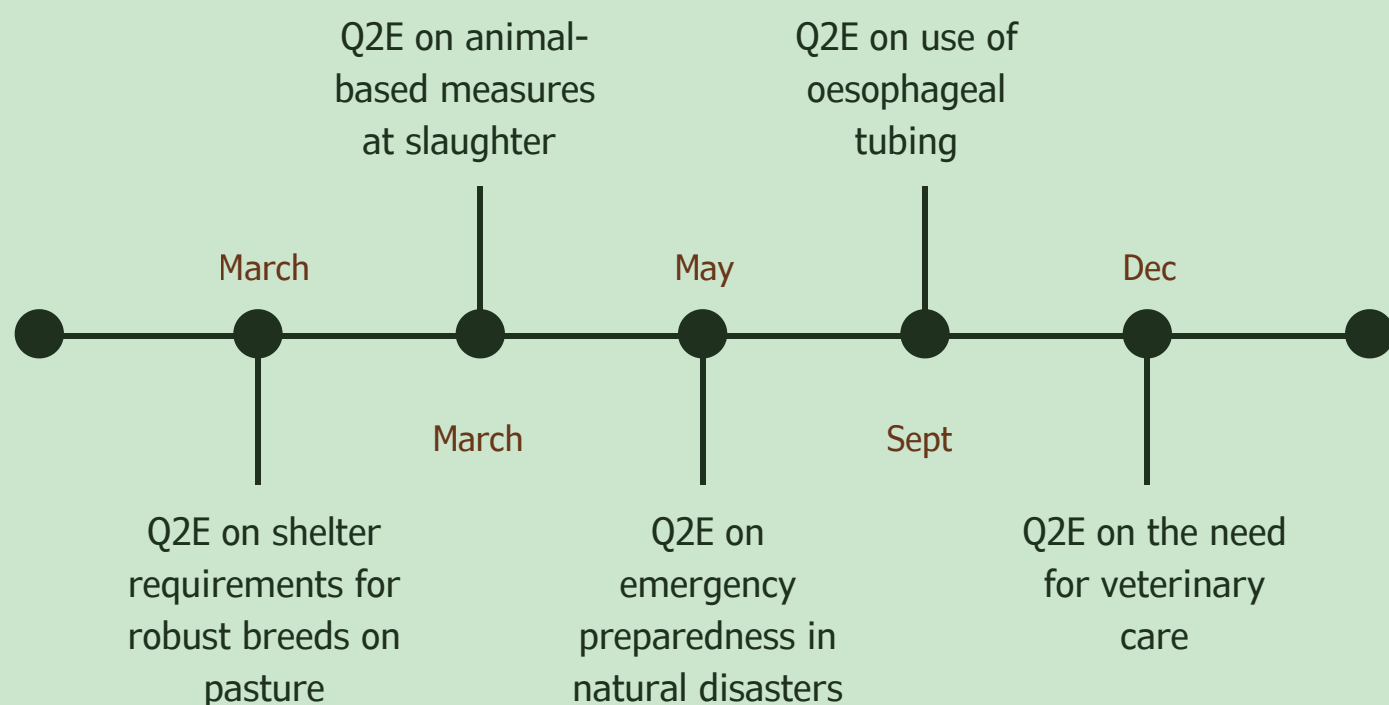
Quality of Care (Aug 2025)

This review presents the knowledge and recommendations on the quality of care to animals and discusses how to ensure such care in ruminants and equines.

Thermal comfort in ruminants and equines (Aug 2025)

It synthesises the knowledge about heat abatement and retention strategies, the effects of heat and cold stress, and techniques to minimise the impact of temperature extremes.

QUESTIONS TO EURCAW (Q2E)



One inspector@work article (Italy) supporting official veterinarians in decisions on Animal Welfare and Biosecurity.

Playlist of audio versions of outputs about Calf Feeding (EN version), available on **Spotify**.

